Vosevi

(sofosbuvir, velpatasvir, voxilaprevir)



NEW PRODUCT SLIDESHOW



Introduction

- Brand name: Vosevi
- Generic name: Sofosbuvir, velpatasvir, voxilaprevir
- Pharmacological class: HCV NS5B polymerase inhibitor + HCV NS5A inhibitor + HCV NS3/4A protease inhibitor
- Strength and Formulation: 400mg/100mg/100mg; tabs
- Manufacturer: Gilead
- How supplied: Bottle—28
- Legal Classification: Rx

VOSEVI



Indications

- Chronic hepatitis C virus (HCV) infection in adults without cirrhosis or with compensated cirrhosis (Child-Pugh A) who have:
 - Genotype 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, or 6 and were previously treated with an NS5A inhibitorcontaining regimen, or
 - Genotype 1a or 3 and were previously treated with a sofosbuvir-containing regimen without an NS5A inhibitor

Dosage & Administration

- Test for HBV infection prior to initiation
- Take with food
- 1 tab once daily for 12 weeks

Considerations for Special Populations

- Pregnancy: No adequate data to establish risk to pregnancy outcomes
- Nursing mothers: Consider benefits and potential adverse effects
- Pediatric: Not established
- Elderly: No dose adjustment needed
- Hepatic impairment: Moderate to severe impairment: not recommended
- Renal impairment: Severe impairment or ESRD requiring hemodialysis: not established

Contraindications

Concomitant rifampin

Warnings/Precautions

- Risk of HBV reactivation in patients coinfected with HCV/HBV
- Test all patients for HBV infection by measuring HBsAg and anti-HBc
- If positive serologic evidence, monitor for hepatitis flare or HBV reactivation during and at post-treatment follow-up; treat if clinically indicated

Warnings/Precautions

 Increased risk of symptomatic bradycardia when concomitant amiodarone especially in patients also taking beta-blockers or with cardiac comorbidities and/or advanced liver disease

- Concomitant amiodarone: not recommended; if no alternatives, monitor cardiac function (see full labeling)
- Concomitant certain immunosuppressants or chemotherapeutic agents: may increase risk of HBV reactivation

- May potentiate P-gp, BCRP, OATP1B1, OATP1B3, or OATP2B1 substrates
- Concomitant BCRP substrates (eg, methotrexate, mitoxantrone, imatinib, irinotecan, lapatinib, rosuvastatin, sulfasalazine, topotecan): not recommended

Concomitant P-gp and/or moderate to potent CYP2B6, CYP2C8, CYP3A4 inducers (eg, St. John's wort, carbamazepine), anticonvulsants (eg, phenytoin, phenobarbital, oxcarbazepine), rifabutin, rifapentine, tipranavir/ritonavir, atazanavir-, lopinavir-, or efavirenz-containing regimens, OATP inhibitors (eg, cyclosporine): not recommended

- Separate dosing of antacids by 4hrs
- May give H₂-antagonists simultaneously or staggered from Vosevi (at a dose that does not exceed doses comparable with famotidine 40mg twice daily)
- May coadminister with omeprazole 20mg

- May potentiate digoxin, dabigatran etexilate; monitor
- Concomitant tenofovir DF regimens; monitor
- May potentiate pravastatin (do not exceed 40mg dose), pitavastatin (not recommended), atorvastatin, fluvastatin, lovastatin, simvastatin; use lowest approved dose

Adverse Reactions

- Headache
- Fatigue
- Diarrhea
- Nausea
- Asthenia

- Insomnia
- Rash
- Depression
- Lab abnormalities

Mechanism of Action

- Vosevi is a fixed dose combination of sofosbuvir, velpatasvir, and voxilaprevir
- Sofosbuvir is an HCV NS5B RNAdependent RNA polymerase inhibitor, a prodrug that acts as a chain terminator

Mechanism of Action

- Velpatasvir inhibits HCV NS5A, a protein required for viral replication
- Voxilaprevir is a noncovalent, reversible NS3/4A protease inhibitor, that blocks proteolytic cleavage of the HCV encoded polyproteins (into mature forms of NS3, NS4A, NS4B, NS5A, and NS5B proteins)

 Vosevi was evaluated in two Phase 3 trials in direct-acting antivirals (DAA)experienced patients with genotype 1–6 HCV infection without cirrhosis or with compensated cirrhosis

 The primary endpoint in both trials was sustained virologic response (SVR12), defined as HCV RNA less than lower limit of quantification at 12 weeks after end of treatment

- POLARIS-1 (N=415) was a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial that evaluated 12 weeks of Vosevi vs. placebo in patients with HCV genotypes 1–6 who previously failed an NS5A inhibitorcontaining regimen
- SVR12 was achieved in 96% of Vosevitreated patients vs. 0% of placebo patients

POLARIS-4 (N=333) was a randomized, open-label trial that evaluated 12 weeks of Vosevi vs. sofosbuvir/velpatasvir (SOF/VEL) in patients with HCV genotypes 1–4 who previously failed an HCV DAA-containing regimen that did not include an NS5A inhibitor

- Overall, SVR12 was achieved in 97% of Vosevi-treated patients with genotypes 1–3 vs. 88% of SOF/VEL-treated patients
- Patients with HCV genotype 4 (n=18) with prior SOF-containing regimen without an NS5A inhibitor were given Vosevi for 12 weeks
 - All patients achieved SVR12
- For more clinical trial data, see full labeling

New Product Monograph

For more information view the product monograph available at:

http://www.empr.com/vosevi/drug/34712/